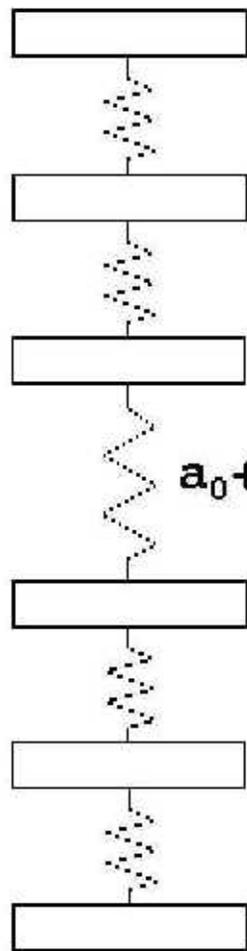
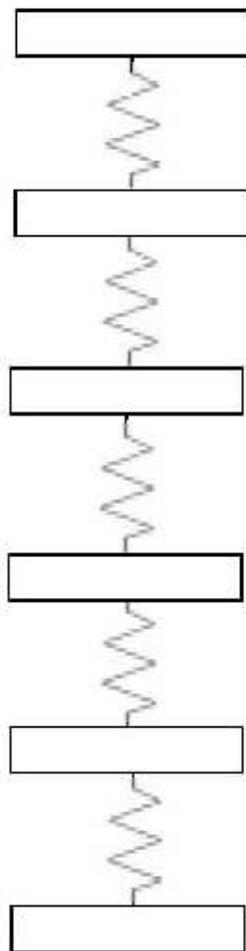


precrack



elastic elongation



crack formed

