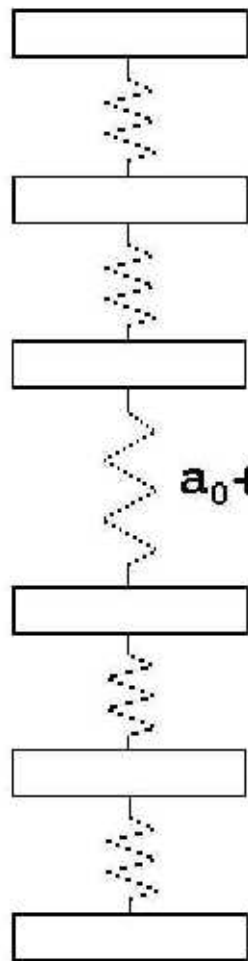
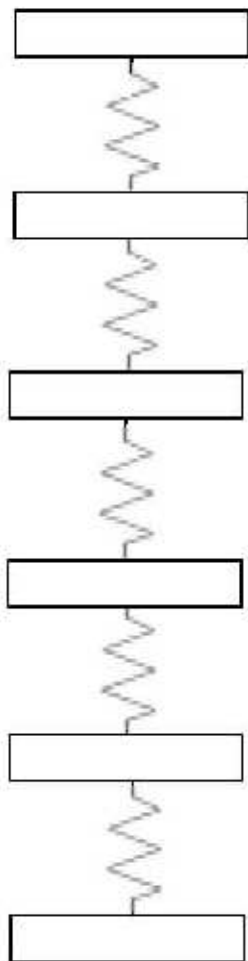


precrack



$a_0 + x$

elastic elongation



crack formed

